

Chapter-1

The Sentence

A	B
Girl beautiful is Sunanda a.	The mango is sweet.
Sky blue the is	I play cricket.

The words in column A does not make any sense and we are unable to get any meaning out of it.

But the words on column B makes sense. We are able to understand the meaning of the words.

Thus,

A sentence is a group of words or combination of words that gives us a complete sense.

Ex: Ram is a boy.

Kinds of sentence:

1) Assertive/ declarative sentence- a sentence that makes a simple statement or assertion is called and assertive or declarative sentence.

Ex: The sun rises in the East.

2) interrogative sentence- a sentence that ask a question or makes an enquiry is called an interrogative sentence.

Ex: Who is that lady?

3) Imperative sentence- a sentence that express an advice, an order, a command, a forbidding or an entreaty is called an imperative sentence.

Ex: Take off your shoes.

4) Optative sentence- a sentence that expresses a wish or prayer is called an optative sentence.

Ex: May God bless us all!

5) Exclamatory sentence- a sentence that expresses a sudden or strong feeling is called an exclamatory sentence.

Ex- What a beautiful dress!

Phrase- A phrase is a group of words that makes sense but not complete sense. That is because it does not have a finite verb.

Ex- It was a sunrise of great beauty

[Finite verb- verb that changes with person,number and tense.]

Wh.... Questions:

Wh.... questions are of three types:

1) Interrogative pronouns:

(a) Who,Whose,Whom(for persons only). **Who** is used as a subject,**Whose** is used as a possessive and **Whom** is used as object.

(b) What(ideas etc.) **which**(choice).

2) Interrogative adjectives: what,which and whose.(followed by noun)

3) Interrogative adverbs: When(time),**where**(place),**why**(reason),**how**(method),**how much**(quantity),**how many**(number),**how long**(period of time),**how far**(distance),**how often**(frequency),**how soon**(period of time).

Exercises

(Copy the answers in your notebook)

Exercise 1: Write the following groups of words correctly in order to make proper sentences:

1. team our did we expected as

Ans- Our team did as we expected.

2. capital what Spain the is of

Ans- What is the capital of Spain?

3. dishonesty a career man's ruins

Ans-Dishonesty ruins a man's career.

4. business your mind own

Ans- Mind your own business.

5. like I coffee cream cookies and a snack for

Ans- I like coffee and cream cookies for a snack.

6. book read latest the Harry Potter you have

Ans- Have you read the latest Harry Potter book?

7. Inter-State Athlete Meet school won our the

Ans- Our school won the Inter-State Athlete Meet.

8. goals team our four scored

Ans- Our team scored four goals.

9. him doctor the advised rest complete

Ans- The doctor advised him complete rest.

10. play dolls you do still with

Ans- Do you still play with dolls?

Exercise 3

Pick out and write the phrases in the following sentences:

1. Across the street.

2. At home here.

3. Now and then.

4. Hunting of wild animals

5. At the end.

6. At the bus stand.

7. To the fair.

8. Hustle and bustle.

9. Towards the door.

10. Of medical college.

Homework

[To be done in the notebook.]

Exercise 2

Exercise4

Exercise5